

GRADE 5

READING: LITERATURE

Key Ideas and Details

- RL.5.1** Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- RL.5.2** Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text, including how characters in a story or drama respond to challenges or how the speaker in a poem reflects upon a topic; summarize the text.
- RL.5.3** Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions).

Craft and Structure

- RL.5.4** Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative language such as metaphors and similes.
- RL.5.5** Explain how a series of chapters, scenes, or stanzas fits together to provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem.
- RL.5.6** Describe how a narrator's or speaker's point of view influences how events are described.

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

- RL.5.7** Analyze how visual and multimedia elements contribute to the meaning, tone, or beauty of a text (e.g., graphic novel, multimedia presentation of fiction, folktale, myth, poem).
- RL.5.8** (RL.1.8 not applicable to literature)
- RL.5.9** Compare and contrast stories in the same genre (e.g., mysteries and adventure stories) on their approaches to similar themes and topics.

Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

- RL.5.10** By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, at the high end of the grades 4-5 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

READING: FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS

Phonics and Word Recognition

- RF.5.3** Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.
- RF.5.3a** Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.
- RF.5.4** Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
- RF.5.4a** Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.
- RF.5.4b** Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.
- RF.5.4c** Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.

Fluency

- RF.5.2** Write informative/explanatory texts to support comprehension.
- RF.5.4a** Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.
- RF.5.4b** Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.
- RF.5.4c** Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.

WRITING

Text Types and Purposes

- W.5.1** Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.
- W.5.1a** Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which ideas are logically grouped to support the writer's purpose.
- W.5.1b** Provide logically ordered reasons that are supported by facts and details.
- W.5.1c** Link opinion and reasons using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., consequently, specifically).
- W.5.1d** Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented.
- W.5.2** Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
- W.5.2a** Introduce a topic clearly, provide a general observation and focus, and group related information logically; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- W.5.2b** Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
- W.5.2c** Link ideas within and across categories of information using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., in contrast, especially).
- W.5.2d** Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- W.5.2e** Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.
- W.5.3** Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.
- W.5.3a** Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
- W.5.3b** Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, description, and pacing, to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.
- W.5.3c** Use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to manage the sequence of events.
- W.5.3d** Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
- W.5.3e** Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

Production and Distribution of Writing

- W.5.4** Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
- W.5.5** With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grade 5 here.)
- W.5.6** With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of two pages in a single sitting.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

- W.5.7** Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.
- W.5.8** Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work, and provide a list of sources.
- W.5.9** Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
- W.5.9a** Apply grade 5 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or a drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., how characters interact]").
- W.5.9b** Apply grade 5 Reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point[s]").

Range of Writing

- W.5.10** Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

READING: INFORMATIONAL TEXT

Key Ideas and Details

- RI.5.1** Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
- RI.5.2** Determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text.
- RI.5.3** Explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text based on specific information in the text.

Craft and Structure

- RI.5.4** Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area.
- RI.5.5** Compare and contrast the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two or more texts.
- RI.5.6** Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic, noting important similarities and differences in the point of view they represent.

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

- RI.5.7** Draw on information from multiple print or digital sources, demonstrating the ability to locate an answer to a question quickly or to solve a problem efficiently.
- RI.5.8** Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point(s).
- RI.5.9** Integrate information from several texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.

Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

- RI.5.10** By the end of the year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, at the high end of the grades 4-5 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

LANGUAGE

Conventions of Standard English

- L.5.1** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
- L.5.1a** Explain the function of conjunctions, prepositions, and interjections in general and their function in particular sentences.
- L.5.1b** Form and use the perfect (e.g., *I had walked*; *I have walked*; *I will have walked*) verb tenses.
- L.5.1c** Use verb tense to convey various times, sequences, states, and conditions.
- L.5.1d** Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb tense.
- L.5.1e** Use correlative conjunctions (e.g., *either/or*, *neither/nor*).
- L.5.2** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
- L.5.2a** Use punctuation to separate items in a series.
- L.5.2b** Use a comma to separate an introductory element from the rest of the sentence.
- L.5.2c** Use a comma to set off the words *yes* and *no* (e.g., *Yes, thank you*), to set off a tag question from the rest of the sentence (e.g., *It's true, isn't it?*), and to indicate direct address (e.g., *Is that you, Steve?*).
- L.5.2d** Use underlining, quotation marks, or italics to indicate titles of works
- L.5.2e** Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

Knowledge of Language

- L.5.3** Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
- L.5.3a** Expand, combine, and reduce sentences for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style.
- L.5.3b** Compare and contrast the varieties of English (e.g., dialects, registers) used in stories, dramas, or poems.

Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

- L.5.4** Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 5 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
- L.5.4a** Use context (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
- L.5.4b** Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., photograph, photosynthesis).
- L.5.4c** Consult general reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
- L.5.5** Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
- L.5.5a** Interpret figurative language, including similes and metaphors, in context.
- L.5.5b** Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.
- L.5.5c** Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., synonyms, antonyms, homographs) to better understand each of the words.
- L.5.6** Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships (e.g., however, although, nevertheless, similarly, moreover, in addition).

SPEAKING AND LISTENING

- SL.5.1** Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
- SL.5.1a** Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
- SL.5.1b** Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
- SL.5.1c** Pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others.
- SL.5.1d** Review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions.
- SL.5.2** Summarize a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
- SL.5.3** Summarize the points a speaker makes and explain how each claim is supported by reasons and evidence.
- SL.5.4** Report on a topic or text or present an opinion, sequencing ideas logically and using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
- SL.5.5** Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, sound) and visual displays in presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.
- SL.5.6** Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, using formal English when appropriate to task and situation. (See grade 5 Language standards 1 and 3 here for specific expectations.)